

**AFFF FOAM CONCENTRATE 3%****DESCRIPTION**

BoldFoam BF-300 is an Aqueous Film Forming Foam (AFFF) Concentrate, formulated from hydrocarbon and fluorochemical surfactants along with solvents.

The AFFF solution requires relatively low energy to expand into foam and the liquid which drains from the foam has the unique ability to form an aqueous film on most hydrocarbon fuel surfaces. This film avoids contact with oxygen and helps preventing the release of fuel vapor. The water content of the foam produces a cooling effect.

It is suitable in concentrations of 3% with fresh, sea or brackish water. It may also be stored and used as a premixed solution in potable water.

**APPLICATION**

BoldFoam BF-300 should be used with an induction rate of 3% for Class B fires (hydrocarbon fuels).

It is not suitable for use on polar fuels.

Its excellent wetting characteristics make it useful for combatting Class A fires as well.

It can be used with low expansion foam equipment (foam chambers, nozzles...) and non-aspirating discharge devices (handline water fog/stream nozzles or standard sprinkler heads).

Aspirated AFFF results in higher expansion ratios, in a longer 25% drainage time and 25% burnback time than nonaspirated. The use of non-aspirated AFFF has several advantages over the use of aspirated AFFF in situations involving low vapour pressure fuels and rescue operations involving life danger.

**PROPORTIONING**

BoldFoam BF-300 can be easily proportioned using most conventional proportioning equipment such as:

\*Balanced pressure pump and bladder tank proportioners, around the pump type and

venturis proportioners, and handline nozzles with fixed induction/pickup tubes.

**TYPICAL PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF CONCENTRATE**

Appearance	Clear Yellow Liquid
Density, g/cm <sup>3</sup>	1,050 ± 0,01
pH	8,0 ± 0,5
Viscosity to 375 s <sup>-1</sup> (Brookfield), mPa.s	
•20°C	< 10
•0°C	< 30
Freezing Point	< -15°C

**PROPERTIES OF FOAM SOLUTIONS**

Induction Rate	3 %
Surface Tension, mN/m	16,0 ± 0,5
Interfac. Tens.(Hept.), mN/m	2,0 ± 0,5
Expansion Rate	> 8
Drainage Time	>3'30''

**FIRE PERFORMANCE**

BoldFoam BF-300 is certified according to:

-EN 1568-3: IB tap water

-EN 1568-1: Fulfill

-ICAO, level C (3%, T.W.) by CAA UK

BoldFoam BF-300 accomplishes OACI B (3%) test (supervised by CAA UK)

**COMPATIBILITY WITH OTHER CONCENTRATES**

The NFPA standard (NFPA 412, Paragraph 214 and NFPA 11B, 1-5.2) prohibits the mixing of AFFF concentrates unless it has previously been determined that they are compatible.

The MIL-F24385C standard provides a formalized method of compatibility determination but the Freeze Protected AFFF fall outside the military specification.

vs FOCUM recommends the following test: BoldFoam products are considered compatible in all proportions with the concentrates supplied by other manufacturers, when their mixture maintains its properties of

foamability, film formation, sealability and fire performance to the same extent as the worst concentrate involved in the mixture, after an aging period of 10 days at 65°C at least.

Furthermore, the mixture should always be used with the higher induction and for the higher minimum temperature of use of the mixed concentrates.

BoldFoam BF-300 may simultaneously be applied to fires with other foam solutions and dry chemical fire fighting agents.

## **MATERIALS OF CONSTRUCTION COMPATIBILITY**

BoldFoam BF-300 is compatible with Standard Carbon Steel “black” pipe and pipe manufactured from various Stainless Steel (304 and 316) or Brass Compounds. Other recommended materials are Polyethylene and Aluminum (Alloys 3003-H-14 and 661-T-6).

Galvanized pipe and fittings must not be used in areas where undiluted concentrate can get in contact with them since corrosion will result.

## **SHELF LIFE**

The factors affecting shelf life and stability for this foam concentrate are the following: big temperature changes, handling procedures, extremely high or low temperatures and contamination by unknown materials.

Its shelf life is about 20-25 years if the storage is done according to the recommendations of vs FOCUM. In case of premixed solutions the shelf life depends on the type of water used to make up the premixed solution. Vs FOCUM recommends premixing only with potable water and only then a shelf life of 4 to 5 years is to be expected.

According NFPA 11 (12.6), samples of foam concentrates shall be sent to the manufacturer or qualified laboratory for quality condition testing at least annually.

## **STORAGE AND HANDLING**

BoldFoam concentrate should be stored in the original shipping containers or in other special containers specially designed for this type of products (stainless steel or epoxy lined tanks).

Place the storage containers in an area at temperatures between –15°C to 50°C.

If the product is frozen during storage or transportation, thawing will render the product completely usable. Mixing after freeze thaw cycle is recommended.

## **ENVIRONMENTAL/TOXICOLOGICAL PROPERTIES**

**Aquatic Toxicity.** The aquatic life, neither sensitive species nor tolerant ones, is not adversely affected by the use of BoldFoam BF-300.

**Biodegradability.** The theoretical biodegradability is measured with two different tests: BOD over a five day period and COD; but for AFFF solutions BOD tests are conducted for a twenty day period because there is a lag phase in the bacterial population growth curve as the bacteria become acclimated to the chemicals in AFFF. The biodegradability is the ratio of BOD to COD:  $BOD_{28}/COD$ .

A concentrate is considered easily biodegradable when the ratio:  $DBO_{28}/DQO$  is above 0,65. BoldFoam products are well above this level and so they are easily biodegradable.

**Sewage Treatment Plant Treatability.** As BoldFoam products have a low biological oxygen demand (BOD), treatment plants don't need additional oxygen.

BoldFoam BF-300 is not particularly toxic to the microbial populations normally found in treatment plants.

Compatible with the treatment plant's flora Anti-foam agents may be used to reduce foaming in waste streams.

**Nutrient Loading.** An algal bloom is not expected as BoldFoam BF-300 contains no sources of nitrates or phosphates. Furthermore, it is extremely low in total organic carbon.

## **ORDERING INFORMATION**

BoldFoam products are available in plastic Pail (20, 25 or 60 L), Drum (200 L), Container (1000 L) and Bulk.